

KT88S

Beam
Tetrode



PENTASLOVAK

The KT88S has an absolute maximum anode dissipation rating of 50W and is designed for use in the output stage of an a.f. amplifier. Two tubes in Class AB1 give a continuous output of up to 120W. The KT88 is also suitable for use as a series tube in a stabilised power supply.

HEATER

| | | |
|-----------------------|-----|---|
| V_h | 6.3 | V |
| I_h (approx.) | 1.6 | A |

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Absolute and Design Maximum

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----|------------|
| V_a | 800 | V |
| V_{g2} | 600 | V |
| $V_{a,g2}$ | 600 | V |
| $-V_{g1}$ | 200 | V |
| p_a | 50 | W |
| p_{g2} | 8 | W |
| p_{a+g2} | 59 | W |
| I_k | 230 | mA |
| V_{h-k} | 250 | V |
| T_{bulb} | 250 | °C |
| R_{g1-k} (cathode bias) | | |
| $p_{a+g2} \leq 40W$ | 470 | k Ω |
| $p_{a+g2} > 40W$ | 270 | k Ω |
| R_{g1-k} (fixed bias) | | |
| $p_{a+g2} \leq 40W$ | 220 | k Ω |
| $p_{a+g2} > 40W$ | 100 | k Ω |

(Revised 3/1/96)



P E N T A L A B O R A T O R I E S

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ELECTRON TUBES FOR INDUSTRY



KT88S

BEAM TETRODE

CAPACITANCES (measured on a cold unscreened tube)

Triode Connection

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|----|
| $C_{g1-a,g2}$ | 7.9 | pF |
| $C_{g1-all \text{ less } a,g2}$ | 9.3 | pF |
| $C_{a,g2-all \text{ less } g1}$ | 17 | pF |

Tetrode Connection

| | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|----|
| C_{g1-a} | 1.2 | pF |
| $C_{g1-all \text{ less } a}$ | 16 | pF |
| $C_{a-all \text{ less } g1}$ | 12 | pF |

CHARACTERISTICS

Triode Connection

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----|----------|
| $V_{a,g2}$ | 250 | V |
| I_{a+g2} | 143 | mA |
| $-V_{g1}$ (approx.) | 15 | V |
| g_m | 12 | mmho |
| r_a | 670 | Ω |
| μ | 8 | |

Tetrode Connection

| | | |
|---------------------------|------|------------|
| V_a | 250 | V |
| V_{g2} | 250 | V |
| I_a | 140 | mA |
| I_{g2} (approx.) | 3 | mA |
| $-V_{g1}$ (approx.) | 15 | V |
| g_m | 11.5 | mmho |
| r_a | 12 | k Ω |
| μ_{g1-g2} | 8 | |

TYPICAL OPERATION

Push-Pull. Class Ab1, Cathode Bias, Tetrode Connection

| | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| $V_{a(b)}$ | 560 | V |
| $V_{a(o)}$ | 521 | V |
| V_{g2} | 300 | V |
| $I_{a(o)}$ | 2 x 64 | mA |
| I_a (max signal) | 2 x 73 | mA |
| $I_{g2(o)}$ | 2 x 1.7 | mA |
| I_{g2} (max signal) | 2 x 9 | mA |
| $R_{L(a-a)}$ | 9 | k Ω |
| $*R_k$ | 2 x 460 | Ω |
| $-V_{g1}$ (approx.) | 30 | V |
| P_{out} | 50 | W |
| D_{tot} | 3 | % |



| | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---|
| **I.M. | 11 | % |
| $p_{a(o)}$ | 2 x 33 | W |
| p_a (max signal) | 2 x 12 | W |
| $p_{g2(o)}$ | 2 x 0.5 | W |
| p_{g2} (max signal) | 2 x 2.7 | W |
| $V_{(g1-g1)(ac)}$ crest | 60 | V |

* It is essential to use two separate cathode bias resistors.

** Intermodulation distortion; measured using two input signals at 50 and 6000 Hz (ratio of amplitude 4:1)

Push-Pull. Class AB1, Fixed Bias, Tetrode Connection

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|------------|
| $V_{a(b)}$ | 560 | V |
| $V_{a(o)}$ | 552 | V |
| V_{g2} | 300 | V |
| $I_{a(o)}$ | 2 x 60 | mA |
| I_a (max signal) | 2 x 145 | mA |
| $I_{g2(o)}$ | 2 x 1.7 | mA |
| I_{g2} (max signal) | 2 x 15 | mA |
| $R_{L(a-a)}$ | 4.5 | k Ω |
| * V_{g1} (approx.) | 34 | V |
| P_{out} | 100 | W |
| D_{tot} | 2.5 | % |
| **I.M. | 10 | % |
| $p_{a(o)}$ | 2 x 33 | W |
| p_a (max signal) | 2 x 28 | W |
| $p_{g2(o)}$ | 2 x 0.5 | W |
| p_{g2} (max signal) | 2 x 4.5 | W |
| $V_{(g1-g1)(ac)}$ crest | 67 | V |

* It is essential to provide two separately adjustable bias voltage sources, having a voltage adjustment range of +/- 25%

** Intermodulation distortion; measured using two input signals at 50 and 6000 Hz (ratio of amplitude 4:1)

Push-Pull. Class AB1, Cathode Bias, Ultra-Linear Connection (40% Tapping Points)

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|------------|
| $V_{a,g2(b)}$ | 500 | 375 | V |
| $V_{a,g2(o)}$ | 436 | 328 | V |
| $I_{a+g2(o)}$ | 2 x 87 | 2 x 87 | mA |
| I_{a+g2} (max signal) | 2 x 99 | 2 x 96 | mA |
| $R_{L(a-a)}$ | 6 | 5 | k Ω |
| * R_k | 2 x 600 | 2 x 400 | Ω |
| $-V_{g1}$ (approx.) | 52 | 35 | V |



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| | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|----------|------------|
| P_{out} | 50 | 30 | W |
| D_{tot} | 1.5 | 1 | % |
| **I.M. | 4 | 3 | % |
| $p_{a+g2(o)}$ | 2 x 38 | 2 x 28.5 | W |
| $p_{a+g2(max\ signal)}$ | 2 x 17 | 2 x 16 | W |
| $V_{(g1-g1)(ac)crest}$ | 104 | 71 | V |
| Z_{out} | 4.8 | 4.5 | k Ω |

* It is essential to use two separate cathode bias resistors.

** Intermodulation distortion; measured using two input signals at 50 and 6000 Hz (ratio of amplitudes 4:1)

Push-Pull. Class AB1, Fixed Bias, Ultra-Linear Connection (40% Tapping Points)

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|
| $V_{a,g2(b)}$ | 560 | 460 | V |
| $V_{a,g2(o)}$ | 553 | 453 | V |
| $I_{a+g2(o)}$ | 2 x 50 | 2 x 50 | mA |
| $I_{a+g2(max\ signal)}$ | 2 x 157 | 2 x 140 | mA |
| $R_{L(a-a)}$ | 4.5 | 4 | k Ω |
| * $-V_{g1}$ (approx.) | 75 | 59 | V |
| P_{out} | 100 | 70 | W |
| D_{tot} | 2 | 2 | % |
| **I.M. | 11 | 10 | % |
| $p_{a+g2(o)}$ | 2 x 27.5 | 2 x 22.5 | W |
| $p_{a+g2(max\ signal)}$ | 2 x 33 | 2 x 27 | W |
| $V_{(g1-g1)(ac)crest}$ | 140 | 114 | V |
| Z_{out} | 7 | 6.5 | k Ω |

* It is essential to provide two separately adjustable bias voltage sources, having a voltage adjustment range of +/- 25%

** Intermodulation distortion; measured using two input signals at 50 and 6000 Hz (ratio of amplitude 4:1)

Push-Pull. Class AB1, Cathode Bias, Triode Connection

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|---------|------------|
| $V_{a,g2(b)}$ | 400 | 485 | V |
| $V_{a,g2(o)}$ | 349 | 422 | V |
| $I_{a+g2(o)}$ | 2 x 76 | 2 x 94 | mA |
| $I_{a+g2(max\ signal)}$ | 2 x 80 | 2 x 101 | mA |
| $R_{L(a-a)}$ | 4 | 4 | k Ω |
| * $-V_{g1}$ (approx.) | 40 | 50 | V |
| P_{out} | 17 | 31 | W |
| D_{tot} | 1.5 | 1.5 | % |
| *I.M. | 5.6 | 5.6 | % |
| $p_{a+g2(o)}$ | 2 x 26.5 | 2 x 40 | W |
| $p_{a+g2(max\ signal)}$ | 2 x 19 | 2 x 27 | W |



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BEAM TETRODE

| | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|------------|
| R_k | 2 x 525 | 2 x 525 | Ohms |
| $V_{(g1-g1)(ac)crest}$ | 78 | 114 | V |
| Z_{out} | 2 | 1.9 | k Ω |

* Intermodulation distortion; measured using two input signals at 50 and 6000 Hz (ratio of amplitude 4:1)

INSTALLATION

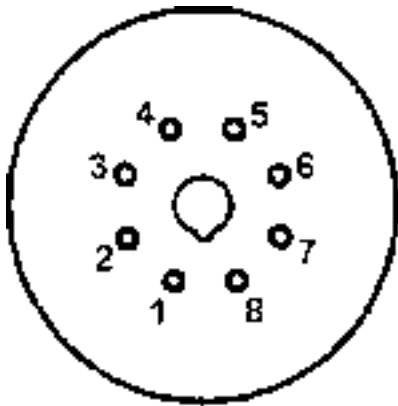
The tube may be mounted either vertically or horizontally.

When the tubes are mounted vertically, it is recommended that the centers of the tube sockets are not less than 4 inches apart and that pins 4 and 8 of each tube are in line.

When the tubes are mounted horizontally, it is recommended that the centers of the tube sockets are not less than 4 inches apart and that pins 4 and 8 of each tube are in the same vertical line.

One tube should not be mounted directly above another.

Free air circulation around the tube is desirable.



Base: Metal shell, wafer octal

Pin:

- 1. N.C.
- 2. h
- 3. a
- 4. g2
- 5. g1
- 6. N.C.
- 7. h
- 8. k,bp

